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MATH38152

Social Statistics

Unit code:	MATH38152
Credit Rating:	10
Unit level:	Level 3
Teaching period(s):	Semester 2
Offered by	Social Statistics
Available as a free choice unit?:	N

Requisites

Prerequisite

- [MATH20701 - Probability 2](#) (Compulsory)
- [MATH20802 - Statistical Methods](#) (Compulsory)

Additional Requirements

MATH38152 pre-requisites

Aims

The aims of this course unit are to increase students' awareness of the ways in which statistical ideas are used in the social sciences and the challenges faced by social statisticians, with a particular focus on research design, data collection and data quality.

Overview

Observational data can be obtained in a number of ways: in cross-sectional surveys and in longitudinal investigations, from administrative sources and as part of policy evaluations. Probability sampling is an important component of the design of observational studies and the need to model

different kinds of population heterogeneity drives many analyses. The course unit will be organized around four themes and will introduce students to:

- a range of probability sampling methods for social surveys,
- the most commonly used research designs in the social sciences,
- some of the problems induced by missing data in surveys,
- the challenges of drawing causal inferences from statistical models fitted to observational data.

Assessment methods

- Other - 20%
- Written exam - 80%

Assessment Further Information

- Coursework: weighting 20%.
- End of semester examination: two hours, weighting 80%.

Learning outcomes

On successful completion of this course unit, students will

- understand the strengths and weaknesses of different research designs;
- understand and be able to put into practice the principles of statistical sampling;
- understand the extent and limitations to the interpretation of estimates from multiple regression and other related statistical models applied to social science data.

Future topics requiring this course unit

None

Syllabus

Theme A: Statistical Sampling (10 hours)

The rudiments of sampling theory.

1.Target and survey populations.

2.Principles of probability sampling.

3.Simple random and systematic sampling.

4.Stratification (proportionate and disproportionate) and survey weights.

5. Multi-stage sampling, effects of clustering, sampling probability proportional to size.

6. Ratio estimation, domain and small area estimation.

Theme B: Research Design (4 hours)

Main sources of quantitative social science data: surveys, policy evaluations, administrative datasets.

1. Cross-sectional and repeated cross-sectional designs.

2. Longitudinal, cohort and panel designs.

3. Rotating designs.

4. Evaluation designs.

5. Modes of data collection: face-to-face, mail, telephone, web.

Theme C: Missing Data (4 hours)

Departures from probability samples.

1. Different kinds of non-response in cross-sectional studies.

2. Attrition in longitudinal studies.

3. Methods for preventing non-response in surveys.

4. Calibration, post-stratification and weighting methods.

5. An introduction to imputation methods.

Theme D: Causal Inferences from Observational Data (4 hours)

Causal inferences from statistical models.

1. The residual term in regression-type models.

2. Unobserved heterogeneity and its effects on model parameters.

3. Confounding, moderator and modifier variables.

4. The advantages of longitudinal data.

5. An introduction to propensity score matching.

Each of the topics covered in every theme will be illustrated with examples from social science and government research and some of the practical sessions will be based around a teaching dataset from one of the UK cohort studies.

Recommended reading

- Kish, L. (1967) Survey Sampling New York: Wiley.

- Plewis, I. (1985) *Analysing Change* Chichester: Wiley.
- Rosenbaum, P. R. (2002) *Observational Studies* (2nd. Ed.) New York: Springer.
- Sørndal, C.-E., Swensson, B. and Wretman, J. (1992) *Model Assisted Survey Sampling*. New York: Springer.

Feedback methods

Tutorials will provide an opportunity for students' work to be discussed and provide feedback on their understanding.

Study hours

- Lectures - 22 hours
- Tutorials - 11 hours
- Independent study hours - 67 hours

Teaching staff

Johan Koskinen - Unit coordinator